

# СЕКЦИЯ

## „АЛГЕБРА И ЛОГИКА”

Драги колеги,

На 25 февруари 2022 г. (петък) от 13:00 часа ще се проведе дистанционно заседание на семинара по „Алгебра и логика”.

Доклад на тема

### On the Degree of Dependence of Two Events as a Relative Invariant of the Dihedral Group of Order 8

ще изнесе Валентин Илиев.

Семинарът ще се проведе посредством платформата **Zoom** и всеки желаещ може да се присъедини като последва линка, зададен на страницата на семинара.

От секция „Алгебра и логика” на ИМИ – БАН

<http://www.math.bas.bg/algebra/seminarAiL/>

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#### Abstract

The joint experiment  $\mathfrak{S}_{(A,B)}$  of two binary trials  $A \cup A^c$  and  $B \cup B^c$  in a probability space can be produced not only by the ordered pair  $(A,B)$  but by a set consisting, in general, of 24 ordered pairs of events (named Yule's pairs). The probabilities  $\xi_1, \xi_2, \xi_3, \xi_4$  of the four results of  $\mathfrak{S}_{(A,B)}$  are linear functions in three variables  $\alpha = \Pr(A)$ ,  $\beta = \Pr(B)$ ,  $\gamma = \Pr(A \cap B)$ , and constitute a probability distribution. The symmetric group  $S_4$  of degree four has an exact representation in the affine group  $\text{Aff}(3, \mathbb{R})$ , which is constructed by using the types of the form  $[\alpha, \beta, \theta]$  of those 24 Yule's pairs. The corresponding action of  $S_4$  permutes the components of the probability distribution  $(\xi_1, \xi_2, \xi_3, \xi_4)$ , and, in particular, its entropy function is  $S_4$ -invariant. The function of degree of dependence of two events, defined via modifying the entropy function, turns out to be a relative invariant of the dihedral group of order 8.